
MAYA SHATZMILLER

CURRICULUM VITAE

1. AREAS OF RESEARCH

- Economic History of Islamic MENA countries
- Gender and law in the Islamic MENA countries
- Canadian Political and military involvement in Islamic countries
- North Africa and Muslim Spain since the Islamic conquest
- Islamic Legal and Economic Institutions: historical, economic, and political perspective

A. SUMMARY OF PUBLICATIONS

Books: 9 (6 monographs, 3 collected essays)

Book Chapters: 2

Articles in peer-reviewed journals: 53

Book Reviews and Review Essays: V80

Google Scholar citations: 1570

Canadian awards:

- Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada (2003)
- [Hellmuth Prize. Western University Research Awards](#) (2018)

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2. BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

Address: History Department, Western University
Telephone: 1-519-661-2111 ext. 84994
E-mail: maya@uwo.ca
Citizenship: Canadian

Doctor of Philosophy in Islamic History (1974)
Université de Provence, Aix-en-Provence, France

Bachelor of Arts in Political Science and Middle East History (1968)
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

3. HONORS AND AWARDS

Hellmuth Prize for Outstanding Achievement in Research, 2018

Western University's top prize for sustained research excellence in recognition of her ground-breaking research that has challenged widely-held assumptions about the medieval Islamic world.

Royal Society of Canada Fellow, 2003

Elected as a member of Canada's premier academic society. The fellowship of the RSC comprises distinguished individuals from all branches of learning who have made remarkable contributions in the arts, humanities, and sciences, as well as in Canadian public life.

RESEARCH BOARD MEMBERSHIP

University of Granada, Spain

NAZAMER, "La mujer nazarí y meriní en las sociedades islámicas del Mediterráneo medieval (siglos XIII-XV): poder, identidad y dinámicas sociales" 2018-present.

University of Barcelona, Spain

Grupo de Investigación en Arqueología Medieval y Postmedieval (GRAMP. -UB), Universidad de Barcelona, 2013-present.

Academy of the Humanities and Social Science, Tunisia

Studia Khaldunica, 2008-present.

Board of Law Review of Afghanistan Constitution, Afghanistan

Femin Ijtihad, 2009-2010.

Afghanistan's Family Law Reform Project Sponsored by Rights and Democracy Act of the Canadian Parliament.

University Consortium for Comparative Studies Bosnia

International Law/International Islamic Law (SIYAR) and International Relations (CILSPRIR),
International Scientific Committee of Islamic Law and International Relations, 2008-present

4. EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Current Positions

<u>Position Title</u>	<u>Department and University</u>	<u>Duration</u>	<u>Website</u>
Professor of History	History Department, Western University	1994-present	1. http://history.uwo.ca/People/Faculty/Shatzmiller.html
Director	Middle East and North Africa Research Group, Western University	2012-present	1. http://www.history.uwo.ca/ME NARG/
Co-ordinator, Middle East Studies	Department of History, Western University	2012-present	1. http://history.uwo.ca/middle_east_studies/index.html 2. http://westerncalendar.uwo.ca/2017/pg1718.html

Previous Positions

1. Director, Centre for Nationalism and Ethnicity, University of Western Ontario, 1998-99
2. Professor of History, University of Western Ontario, 1994
3. Associate Professor of History with Tenure, University of Western Ontario, 1988
4. Associate Professor of History, University of Western Ontario, 1985
5. Lecturer University of Toronto, School of Continuing Studies, 1982-85
6. Teaching Assistant. Haifa University, 1969-72

5. ACADEMIC HISTORY

B. FELLOWSHIPS AND VISITING APPOINTMENTS

Visiting Professor. Centre for Near Eastern Studies, University of California at Los-Angeles and Medieval & Renaissance Studies Centre Fellow, University of California at Los-Angeles, 2012-13.

(Unable to take it due to health issue)

Research to be conducted: *The economic history of the Middle East/ Islam.*

Fellow. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas, Barcelona, 2009.

Research conducted: Islamic medieval monetary history and numismatics.

Visiting Professor. School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, (UK), 2008-09.

Research Conducted: The economic history of the Middle East.

Visiting Professor. Social Studies of Medicine, McGill University, 1999-2001.

Research conducted: Gender in Islamic medicine and law.

Fellow. Shelby Cullom Davis Centre for Historical Studies, Princeton University, 1995-1996.

Research conducted: Islamic law and Gender.

Fellow. Institute for Advanced Studies, Princeton, 1992-93 and Summer Fellow, 1993.

Research conducted: The Berbers and the Islamic State.

Visiting Professor. Department of History, Princeton University, 1992-1993.

Research conducted: Labour in the Islamic world.

Fellow. Annenberg Research Institute for Judaic Studies, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, 1990-1991.

Research conducted: Women in Islamic law.

Fellow. C.N.R.S. Paris, France. Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, “Documents, histoire et pensée en Islam medieval, 1985-1991”.

Research conducted: Labour and economics in the Middle East.

Fellow. France-Canada Exchange program, Paris, France, 1984.

Research conducted: Arabic manuscripts section of the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris.

Fellow. **Goethe Institute, Germany, 1970-71.**

The aim of this fellowship is to enhance German language capabilities.

Fellow. Office des Affaires Etrangères, Paris, France, 1968-69.

Research conducted: Arabic manuscripts section of the Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris.

C. EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERSHIPS

Al-Masāq: Islam and the Medieval Mediterranean, University of Exeter, UK. 2005-present.

Oriens: Languages, literatures, and political, religious, and intellectual history of the Islamic World, Iran and Central Asia, and South and Southeast Asia to the nineteenth century, 2012-present.

Der Islam: Journal of the History and Culture of the Middle East, Hamburg University, 2012-present.

Kadin-Woman. Journal of Women’s Studies. Eastern Mediterranean University, Cyprus. 2010-2015.

Miscelánea De Estudios Árabes Y Hebraicos, Universidad de Granada, 2013-present.

D. KEYNOTE ADDRESSES

Research Initiative on the Economics of the Middle East (2019), Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, November 14-15, 2019. Entitled *Structural Change and Economic Growth in the Medieval Middle East*.

18th Annual Graduate Student Conference (2016), University of Western Ontario, 2016. Entitled *Why it is so hard to make sense of the Middle East today? Reflections of an Historian*.

Merchants and trading communities in early Islam (800-1000). (2016). St.-Andrews University, UK. Entitled *The commercialization of the Middle East Islamic Economy*:

Markets, Monetization and Transaction Technology before the Genizah. University of St Andrews, 2016.

Muslim women and the Law. (2015). Harvard Law School. Entitled *Shari'ah law versus women's rights*. Harvard University, 2015.

The articulation of power in medieval Iberia and the Maghrib. (2011). Cambridge University, 2011. Entitled *Economic foundations of legitimacy: The quest for empire in the Islamic West and Islamic economic performance*.

la presència catalana a l'espai de trobada de la mediterrània medieval: Noves fonts, recerques i perspectives le med. (2009). Entitled *The Islamic Mediterranean and Global Order- Money and Markets*. University of Barcelona, 2009

Thousand years of the foundation of Fez. (2008). Entitled *Marīnid Fez: The economic background of the Quest for empire*. University Al-Akhawayn, Morocco, 2008

E. INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES ORGANIZED

Nationalism and Minority Identities in Islamic Societies, Western University, December 8-9, 2001. Published *Nationalism and Minority Identities in Islamic Societies*. McGill-Queen's University Press, Montreal, 2002, 346 pp.

Islam and Bosnia: Historical and Cultural Paradigms for Conflict Resolution in the Case of The Multi-Ethnic State, University of Western Ontario, May 30-31, 1999. Published *Islam and Bosnia: Conflict Resolution and Foreign Policy in Multi-Ethnic States*. McGill-Queen's University Press, Montreal, 2002. 220 pp. hard cover and paperback editions.

Crusaders and Muslims in 12th Century Syria, University of Western Ontario, November 4-6, 1988. Published *Crusaders and Muslims in 12th Century Syria*. E. J. Brill, Leiden, New-York, Köln, 1993. 236 pp. Hard cover and paperback editions.

6. SUPERVISORY AND MENTORING HISTORY

A. TEACHING

- *Social and Economic History of the Middle East* (Masters Level Course)

B. SUPERVISION

Directed and supervised Master and Ph.D. Dissertations on subjects ranging from medieval Islamic technology, to economic, social and political development of the Islamic world.

Selected graduate papers:

- *Benazir Bhutto and Female Political Ambition in Pakistan. The Religious, Social and Political* (Saman Alavi)
- *Spit Out of the Melting Pot. The Muslim-American Experience After 9/11* (Tristan Johnson)
- *The Performance of the Iranian Economy* (Shakir Chambers)
- *Technological Transfer from the Byzantine Empire to Islam* (Michael Chee)
- *Textiles in the Levant at the Turn of the 15th Century. Exploring the Shifting Balance of Trade with Europe* (Erin Pocock)

MASTER OF ARTS STUDENT SUPERVISION

As of 2007, supervised a total of 32 students.

Summary of the last 10 years:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Students Completed</u>
2020	1
2019	1
2018	1
2017	1
2016	5
2015	1
2014	4

C. TRAINING

Many of Dr. Shatzmiller's students in her Master's level course on the Middle East have been incentivized to join the Canadian Armed Forces. They are considered valuable HQP with specialized knowledge and expertise of the Middle East. (To maintain confidentiality, names can be provided, upon request).

Dr. Shatzmiller's former Research Assistants have focussed on archival and quantitative work in Middle East history.

Under Dr. Shatzmiller's leadership, Teaching Assistants for the undergraduate course *Introduction to Islamic History and Civilization* gain expertise in organizing class work, lecturing, marking papers and offering tutorials.

7. RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

A. MONOGRAPH

How did the Middle East achieve economic growth: Money, wages, and trade

Abstract: Did the medieval economy grow and how to measure it? Based on previous research I continue with the investigation of the financial capital and its institutions. Money, Wages and Trade in the Middle East. The hypothesis underlying this new monograph book is that beginning with the concentration and accumulation of financial wealth as a result of the plague demographic effect, there were changes in money, wages and trade. The monetization of wages, taxes, commodities, and market transactions established wage labor as the dominant system. The monetary, the wages and the trade were the more important economic areas to be impacted by this occurrence.

B. RESEARCH PROJECT

Numeracy and Literacy rate in the Middle East and North Africa

Abstract: The project hypothesis being that literacy and numeracy rates in Arabic speaking societies known for stupendous literary production before the printing press and mandatory schooling of children, may be gauged from the quantitative measurements of

Arabic books. In other words, that statistical techniques can produce literacy and numeracy rates by accounting manuscripts were produced in towns and consumed there applying to them various demographic measurements. Based on newly constructed data bases of Arabic manuscripts for the purpose and applying recently tested elsewhere techniques, the literacy rates maybe teased out. Through thematic classification of the manuscripts in our database it will be possible to prod the relevant implication of literacy to economic performance as related to knowledge distribution.

8. SELECTED REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

A. MONOGRAPHS

Structural Change and Economic Development in the Middle East 700-1500. Accepted for publication in Cambridge Studies in Economic History – Second Series. Manuscript revision in process

From Berber State to Moroccan Empire. The Glory of Fez under the Marinids. Markus Wiener Publishers, Princeton 2019.

Her day in Court: Women's Property Rights and Islamic Law in Fifteenth Century Granada. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA, 2007. 277 pp. Harvard series in Islamic law, 4. Islamic Legal Studies Program, Harvard Law School.

The Berbers and the Islamic State: The Marinid Experience in Pre-Protectorate Morocco. Markus Wiener Publishers, Princeton, 2000, 196 pp. Hardcover and paperback editions.

Labour in the Medieval Islamic World. E. J. Brill, Leiden, 1994. viii+443 pp. Arab History and Civilization: Studies and Texts, 4.

L'Historiographie Merinide: IBN Khaldun es ses Contemporains. E.J. Brill, Leiden, 1982.

Arabic Translation of the L'Historiographie Merinide. Maktabat al-Umma, Rabat, 1993. Translated by Muhammad Shaqir and Muhammad Darib.

B. EDITED VOLUMES

National and Minority Identities in Islamic Societies. McGill-Queen's University Press, Montreal, 2005, 346 pp.

Papers delivered at the conference at the University of Western Ontario, December 2001. Edited by Maya Shatzmiller. Vol. 1 in the Western Series in Ethnic Conflict.

Islam and Bosnia: Conflict Resolution and Foreign Policy in Multi-Ethnic States. McGill-Queen's University Press, Montreal, 2002. 220 pp. hard cover and paperback editions.

Papers delivered at the conference held at the University of Western Ontario, May 1999. Edited by Maya Shatzmiller. [Reviews: *Foreign Affairs* Vol. 82 no.1, January/February 2003 173-174. (H. Kane Finn).

Crusaders and Muslims in 12th Century Syria. E. J. Brill, Leiden, New-York, Köln, 1993. 236 pp. Hardcover and paperback editions.

Papers delivered at the conference at the University of Western Ontario, November 1988. Edited by Maya Shatzmiller. Vol.1. In the series: *The Medieval Mediterranean Peoples, Economics and Cultures 400-1453*

[Reviews: *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 57/3(1994): 594-95 (P. M. Holt); *The International History Review* 16/3(1994): 567-68 (P. Jackson).

C. BOOK CHAPTERS

“L’Organisation du travail Urbain et les Métiers” in *Etats, Sociétés et Cultures du Monde Musulman Médiéval X^e-XV^e siècles*, T. 2: Sociétés et Cultures, Nouvelle Clio, L’histoire et ses problèmes. (Presses Universitaires de France, Paris, 2000): 199-219.

“Ibn Khaldūn and the 14th century Historians” *Ibn Khaldūn. The Mediterranean in the 14th Century. The Fall and Rise of Empires*. Madrid, Foundation El Legado Andalusi, (2006): 362-366.

D. ARTICLES (By year)

2021

“Structural Change and Economic Development in the Islamic Middle East 700-1500: Population Level and Property Rights.” *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*. Special Conference Issue. DOI: 10.1111/sjpe.12277

2020

"Equity and Equality: The Economics Behind Women’s Property Rights in Islamic Law”

[Lecture](#), Program in Islamic Law at Harvard Law School

[Podcast](#), ShariaSource at Harvard Law School, Program in Islamic Law

[Keynote Lecture](#) Fourth workshop, Research Initiative on the Economics of the Middle East, Heriot-Watt University, Panmure House, Edinburgh, 14-15 November 2019

2019

“On the Origins of Middle Eastern trade, 700-1000 AD: An Application of the Gravity Theory of Trade.” *Economic Integration and Social Change in the Islamic World System 800-1000*. H. Kennedy and F. Bessard eds. (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2018) In Press.

2018

“Recent Trends in Middle East Economic History: Cultural Factors and Structural Change in The Medieval Period 650-1500.” *History Compass*. 2018e12504, 1251. DOI: 10.1111/hic3.12504 and DOI: 10.1111/hic3.12511.

“The Adoption of Paper in the Middle East, 700-1300 AD.” *The Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 61/3 (2018), pp. 1-32.

2017

“Prices and Price Formation in the Islamic Middle East. The Role of Money Supply and State Policies.”

Prezzi delle cose nell'età preindustriale • The Prices of Things in Pre-industrial Times: selezione di ricerche = Selection of essays. (Firenze: Firenze University Press, 2017). (Atti delle “Settimane di Studi” e altri Convegni, 48), pp. 15-34.

“Islam and Europe: *Revisiting old theories in light of Prices.*” *Prezzi delle cose nell'età preindustriale • The Prices of Things in Pre-industrial Times : selezione di ricerche = Selection of essays*. (Firenze: Firenze University Press, 2017). (Atti delle “Settimane di Studi” e altri Convegni, 48), pp. 387-391.

2015

- “Industries, Manufacturing and Labour.” *A Cosmopolitan City: Muslims, Christians and Jews in Old Cairo*. Edited by Tasha Vorderstrasse and Tanya Treptow, Oriental Institute Museum Publications: University of Chicago Press, (Chicago, 2015), pp. 49-52.
- “El Mediterrani medieval i l’ordre global: Islam, moneda i mercats” In Lluís Cifuentes I Comamla, Roser Salicrú I Liuch, M Mercè Viladrich I Grau eds. *Els catalans a la Mediterrània medieval*. Noves fonts, recerques I perspectives. (Viella, Rome, 2015), pp. 427-55.

2014

- With Şevket Pamuk, “Plagues, Wages, and Economic Change in the Islamic Middle East, 700-1500,” *The Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 74/1 (2014), pp. 196-229.

2013

- “Islam and the ‘Great Divergence’: The case of the Moroccan Marīnid Empire 1269-1465 A.D.” *The Articulation of Power in Medieval Iberia and the Maghrib*. Proceedings of the British Academy 195. (Oxford University Press, 2013), pp. 25-47.
- “Human Capital Formation in Medieval Islam”. *Workers of the World – International Journal on strikes and social conflict*. I/3 (2013, pp. 49-71. (Special issue: Global Labour History.)
- “The role of Money in the Economic Growth of the Early Islamic Period (650–1000).” *Sources and Approaches across Disciplines in Near Eastern Studies –Proceedings of the 24th Congress, Union Européenne des Arabisants et Islamisants, Leipzig 2008*. Ed. Verena Klemm et al. *Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta*, 215. (Peeters Publishers, Leuven- Paris-Walpole, MA, 2013), pp. 271-305.
- “The Female Body in Islamic Law and Medicine: Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Pediatrics.” *Attending to Early Modern Women. Conflict and Concord*. (University of Delaware Press, 2013), pp. 121-143.
- “New Initiative: Medieval Islamic Economic Quantitative Data Collection in a Global Setting.” *Al-‘Usur Al-Wusta. Bulletin of Middle East Medievalists*, 21/1-2 (2009), pp. 2-4. (Published in 2013)

2012

- “The Economic History of the Medieval Middle East: Strengths, Weaknesses and the Challenges Ahead.” *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, 44/3 (2012), pp. 529-531.

2011

- “Marinid Fez- Global Order and the Quest for Empire.” *Fez in World History. Selected essays*. (Al-Akhawayn University Press, Ifrane, Morocco, 2011), pp. 7-40.
- “Economic Performance and Economic Growth in the Early Islamic World.” *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, 54(2011), pp. 132-184.

2009

- “Transcontinental Trade and Economic Growth in the Early Islamic Empire: The Red Sea Corridor in the 8th - 10th centuries.” *Connected Hinterlands. Proceedings of the Red Sea Project IV held at the University of Southampton, September 2008*. Ed. By Lucy Blue Et al. *Bar International Series 2052*. Society for Arabian Studies, Monographs No. 8. (Oxford, 2009), pp. 119-130.

“The prospect of Islamic Radicalization in Bosnia- the Long View.” *Rethinking Global Terrorism* (International Islamic University Islamabad, HRCPC) (University of Bihać, International University Consortium, 2009), pp. 343-349.

2008

“Ibn Khaldūn historien de la société maghrébine.” *Ibn Khaldūn aux sources de la modernité*, (Tunis, Académie Tunisienne de sciences, des lettres et des arts, 2008), pp. 58-71.

2007

“Ibn Khaldūn et la question berbère: Quelques réflexions sur la clé du ‘Kitāb al -‘Ibār.’” *Proceedings of the Conference on Ibn Khaldūn* (Granada, 2007), pp. 57-66.

“A Misconstrued Link: Europe and the Economic History of Islamic Trade.” *Relazione economica tra Europae mondo Islamico secc. XIII-XVIII*, a cura di S. Cavaciocchi. Le Monnier / Istituto Internazionale di Storia Economica “F. Datini,” Atti delle Settimane di Studi e altri convegni, 38. (Firenze 2007). pp. 387-415.

2006

“Ibn Khaldūn and the 14th century Historians.” *Ibn Khaldūn. The Mediterranean in the 14th Century. The Fall and Rise of Empires*. (Madrid, Foundation El Legado Andalusi, 2006), pp. 362-366.

2001

“Islamic Institutions and Property Rights: The Case of the ‘Public Good’ Waqf.” *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, 44/1(2001), pp. 44-74.

1997

“On Fatwas and Social History.” *Al-‘Usur al-Wusta* 9.1 (1997), pp. 20-21.

“Women and Wage Labour in the Medieval Islamic West: Legal Issues in an Economic Context.” *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, 40/2(1997), pp. 174-206.

“La femme et la conversion à l’Islam: aspects juridiques et sociaux.” *L’/es Islamisation/s reel et imaginaire. IXe reunion des chercheurs sur le monde arabe et musulman*, (Presses Universitaires de Perpignan, Perpignan), 1(1997), pp. 435-443.

1996

“Marriage, Family, and the Faith: Women's Conversion to Islam.” *Journal of Family History* 21/3 (1996), pp. 235-267.

1995

“Women and Property Rights in al-Andalus and the Maghrib: Social Patterns and Legal Discourse.” *Islamic Law and Society* 23 (1995), pp. 219-257.

1993

“L’organisation du travail en Islam médiéval d’après les fatwas: Le cas du Mi’yār.” *Res Orientalis: Itinéraires d’Orient. Hommage à Claude Cahen*. 6 (1993), pp. 367-380.

1992

- “The Crusades and Islamic Warfare -- A Re-Evaluation.” *Der ISLAM* 69/2 (1992), pp. 247-287.
- “Labour and Labourers in Medieval Islam - The Interdisciplinary Factor.” *Contacts between Cultures, West Asia and North Africa. Selected papers from the 33rd International Congress of Asian and North African Studies, Toronto, August 15-25, 1990*. Edited by A. Harrak (Lewiston, N.Y, 1992), Vol. 1, pp. 32-38.

1991

- “Some Social and Economic Aspects of ‘Waḳf khayrī’ in 14th Century Fez.” *Anaquel de Estudios Arabes*, 2 (1991), pp. 193-217.

1989

- “The image and social status of urban labour in al-Andalus.” *La Mujer en al-Andalus*. Edited by M.J. Viguera. (Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Madrid, 1989), pp. 61-70.

1988

- “The Legacy of the Andalusian Berbers in the 14th century Maghreb. Its role in the Formation of Maghrebi historical identity and historiography.” *Relaciones de la Peninsula Ibérica con al-Maghreb siglos XIII-XVI*. Edited by M. Garcia-Arenal and M.J. Viguera. (Madrid, 1988), pp. 205-236.
- “Intellectuels et travailleurs: Y a-t-il eu une doctrine du travail en Islam médiéval?” *Cahiers de la Méditerranée. Colloque sur les intellectuels et militants dans le monde Islamique*. University of Nice publications, 37 (1988), pp. 35-80.
- “Aspects of women's participation in the economic life of later medieval Islam: Occupations and Mentalities.” *Arabica*, 35 (1988), pp. 36-58.

1983

- “Le mythe d'origine berbère - aspects historiographiques et sociaux.” *Revue de l'Occident Musulman*, 35 (1983), pp. 145-56.
- “Une source méconnue de l'histoire des Berbères: Le Kitāb al-ansāb li-abī Ḥayyān.” *Arabica* 30/1 (1983), pp. 73-9.
- “Professions and Ethnic Origin of Urban Labourers in Muslim Spain: Evidence from a Moroccan Source.” *Awraq* 5 (1983), pp. 149-159.
- “An Ethnic Factor in a Medieval Social Revolution: The Role of the Jewish Courtiers under the Marinids.” *Islamic Society and Culture. Essays in Honour of Professor Aziz Ahmad*. Edited by M. Israel and N. K. Wagle (New Delhi, 1983), pp. 149-64.

1982

- “Unity and Variety of Land Tenure and Cultivation Patterns in the Medieval Maghreb.” *The Maghreb Review*, London, (1982), pp. 24-8. Special number: “The Question of Maghreb Unity” Proceedings of the Second Annual Conference of North African Studies, 25-26 June 1982.
- “Un facteur ethnique dans une révolution sociale médiévale: Le rôle des courtisans juifs sous les Mérinides.” *Communautés Juives des marges Sahariennes du Maghreb*. (Jerusalem, 1982), pp. 295- 302.

1979

“Un texte relatif aux structures politiques mérinides: Le cas du Hatib Abu ‘l-Fadl al-Mazdagī (746-1345).” *La Revue des Études Islamiques*, 67 (1979), pp. 239-47.

“Islam de campagne et Islam de ville: Le facteur religieux à l'avènement des Mérinides.” *Studia Islamica*, 51 (1979), pp. 123-36.

1977

“Etude d'historiographie mérinide: la ‘Nafḥa al-nisriniyya’ et la ‘Rawḍat al-nisrīn’ d’Ibn al-Ahmar.” *Arabica* 24/3 (1977), pp. 258-67.

1976

“Les premiers Mérinides et le milieu religieux de Fès: L'introduction des Médresas.” *Studia Islamica* 33 (1976), pp. 109-18.

1975

“Les circonstances de la composition du Musnad d’Ibn Marzūk.” *Arabica* 23/3 (1975), pp. 292-99.

E. INVITED LECTURES AND CONFERENCE RESEARCH PRESENTATIONS

2025

“Was there a Judeo-Islamic Bill of Exchange? DEBK (Double-entry Bookkeeping) and informal banking transactions in the medieval Islamic Mediterranean”. WEHC 2025 university of Lund

2024

The use and abuse of the Geniza letters and the economic history of the medieval Middle East. Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München. November, 6-8.

2023

Equity and Equality: Women’s Property rights, income and fertility rate in the Middle East and Muslim Spain, 700-1500. Gender inequalities in history : causes and consequences.

Organizer: Eva Fernández, Department of Social Sciences, UC3M November 20, 2023

The Impact of the Justinianic Plague on Long Run Economic Development in The Middle East: Post Plague Fertility and Human Capital. International Medieval Congress Leeds University, Leeds, July 2023

MENASP Network Plenary Session “Crisis and Continuity: Towards Inclusive, Resilient, and Environmentally Sustainable Social Policies in the Middle East and North Africa”. Rabat, Morocco, July 12-13, 2023.

2022

Measuring the Medieval Islamic Economy: New perspectives on evaluating economic performance. Islamicate Digital Humanities Network. The Next Generation. 8th IDHN Online Conference. November 17.

Exogenous or endogenous? The post-Plague economic development model in the Middle East. World Economic History Congress, Paris, July.

Paper, BEBK, craftsman’s manuals: Literacy and numeracy in the Middle East. World Economic History Congress, Paris, July

2021

The Economics Behind Women's Property Rights in Islamic Law: Birth control and wages, Abila, Oct. 2021.

2019

The Economics of Females' Property Rights in The Islamic Middle East 700–1500: The Jewish Connection. Economic History Association-Israel. Bar-Ilan University. Dec. 15, 2019.

Equity and Equality: women's wage labour and the economy in the medieval Islamic world, Labour in History and Economics Conference, University of Oxford, April 15-16.

The Use and Abuse of Economic History. The case of the Middle East, 700-1500.

The History of Capitalism in Islam, University of Toronto Law School, Toronto, May 2-3.

The Economics of Women's Property Rights in Islamic Law: Evidence from the Islamic West, La mujer nazarí y meriní en las sociedades islámicas del Mediterráneo medieval (siglos XIII-XV): poder, identidad y dinámicas sociales, University of Granada, Granada, Spain, June 6-7.

Women and Malthusian Stagnation – The case of the Middle East, European Historical Economics Society (EHES 2019) Aug. 29-Aug. 31, Paris, France.

Structural Change and Economic Development in the Middle East, 700-1500, Research Initiative on the Economics of the Middle East, Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, Scotland, November 14-15, 2019. (Keynote to the conference).

2018

The Middle East and the Great Divergence, World Economic History Congress (WEHC) Boston, USA. "The Organization of Labour in the Middle East Economy: Agrarian, Manufacturing and Service sectors".

Industry and Industrialism in the Late Antique and Early Islamic Near East, The University of Chicago, October 18-19, 2018.

"Why did the Middle East have the highest standards of living between 800-1000 AD? Recent research on Wages and Prices and the implications for economic history" The Measure of Integration – Economic Structures and Resources of the Early Islamic Empire", Hamburg University, Feb. 16-17, 2018.

2017

"Smithian growth and decline in the Islamic Middle East, 800-1500" in *From Scotland to the south of the Mediterranean. The thought of Adam Smith through Europe and beyond*. University of Palermo, Sicily (Italy), July 6-7, 2017.

2016

"The commercialization of the Middle East Islamic Economy: Markets, Monetization and Transaction Technology before the Genizah", Second conference in the SOAS-Leverhulme Network Project (2015-2018), *Economic Integration and Social Change in the Islamic World System 800-1000*, University of St. Andrews, Oct. 2-4, 2016.

"The Adoption of Paper in the Islamic Middle East, 700-1300" Department of History and Economic History, Utrecht University, The Netherlands, May 11, 2016.

“Plagues, Wages and Incomes in the Medieval Middle East, 700-1500”, The History School, Tel-Aviv University, Israel, May 17, 2016.

“Price formation in the medieval Islamic economy: the role of population, purchasing power and trade 700-1500 AD” I prezzi delle cose nell’età preindustriale/The prices of things in pre-industrial times, Istituto Internaziale di Storia Economic “F. Datini”. Prato, Italy, May 8-11, 2016.

“Islam and Europe: *Revisiting old theories in light of Prices.*” Round Table, *I Prezzi delle cose nell’età preindustriale • The Prices of Things in Pre-industrial Time*, F. Datini, Prato, Italy, May 9th 2016.

2015

“Double-Entry Book Keeping in the Medieval Mediterranean Trade: The Case for an Islamic model” in *Calculs et rationalités. Comptabilité, enregistrement et morale dans l’Ancien et le Nouveau Monde* Université de Montreal, June 2-6, 2015

Analyzing’ Reforming Islamic Family Law’ in the Case of Afghanistan 2009-2012, or A false paradigm? Shari’ah law versus women’s rights’. Workshop Family Law: How Change is Advocated Harvard Law School, February 12-13, 2015.

2014

“Women’s Property Rights in Islamic Law and Society – Significance and Impact”, Conference “Sharia, Government, and Development”, Brown University, April 4-5, 2014.

2013

“The Eleventh Century Islamic Economic Decline: Myth or Reality?” “Crises et reprises au Moyen Âge” GDRI La formation de l’espace économique de la Méditerranée médiévale: sources et methods Colloque final Paris les 16 et 17 September 2013.

2012

“Female Labour in the Medieval Islamic City”. ESF Conference on Urban economic life in Europe and the Mediterranean from Antiquity to the Early Modern Period. Oxford, November 8-11, 2012.

“Islam and the ‘Great Divergence’: Theory and Evidence. The case of fourteenth century Morocco”. University of Massachusetts at Amherst, MA, September 20-23, 2012.

“Operating in a ‘guildless’ universe: Human capital in medieval Islam. Apprenticeship, transmission of techniques and the literacy of the work force in the Islamic city”. *Before and after the arrival of the guilds: developing medieval urban labour markets in a comparative perspective*. World Economic History Congress, 2012, Stellenbosch, South Africa.

“Wages, income distribution, institutions in the medieval Islamic economy”. *Exploring early economies: Economic structures before the late Middle Ages*. World Economic History Congress, 2012, Stellenbosch, South Africa.

“The Islamic Mediterranean and global order: Money and markets 650-1250”. *Capital in the ancient world: how was it accumulated, conceptualized, managed?* World Economic History Congress, 2012, Stellenbosch, South Africa.

2011

- “The Economic Performance of Medieval Islamic Societies – the Debate and Early Results of my New Research Project: Measuring the Medieval Islamic Economy”, History Department, University of Waterloo, November 30, 2011.
- “Manuscripts Production in Medieval Islam and the Literacy of Workforce: The Economic Foundations of the Golden Age of Islam”. Knowledge and Education in Classical Islam. Historical Foundations – Contemporary Impact. Göttingen University, Göttingen, Oct. 2, 2011.
- “Economic Foundations of Political Legitimacy: The ‘Quest for Empire’ in the 14th Century Islamic West and Islamic Economic Performance”. Cambridge University, Sept. 13, 2011.
- “Measuring Economic Performance in the Early Islamic Middle East, 650-1000 A.D. The Debate over Islamic Economic Performance”. Göttinger Orient-Symposium, Göttingen, May 23, 2011.
- “Islamic Real Wages, Demographic shock and Economic Performance in the Early Medieval Near East”. Dutch Academy Colloquium. The Efficiency of markets in pre-Industrial Societies: the case of Babylonian (c. 400-60 BC) in comparative perspective. Amsterdam 19-21 May 2011.

2010

- “Authors of their own demise? The debate over Islamic economic performance and economic growth in the early Islamic Empire”. History Department research seminar, November 25, 2010.
- “Measuring Economic Growth in the Islamic Caliphate, 650-1000”. *New Approaches to Medieval Islamic Economic History: Money, Archaeology, Commercialization and Economic Growth*. Panel organizer, Middle East Studies Association Annual Meeting, November 18-21, 2010, San Diego, California.
- “From ‘iqṭā to feudalism, or was it the other way around? A new interpretation of the economic history of the Crusades in the Holy Land”. *45 International Congress of Medieval Studies*, May 14, 2010, Kalamazoo.
- “Trade and Conflict in the Medieval Mediterranean: The Islamic Monetary Order and Global Markets”. *Unpeaceable Exchange. Trade and Conflict in a Global Economy 1000-2000*. July 16-17, 2010. Institute of Social Sciences, University of Lisbon.
- “Estimating the Role of the Indian Ocean Trade in Early Islamic Economic Growth: 7th-10th Centuries”. *Global Crossroads: The Port Clusters of Southeast Asia and the Middle East*. July 28-29, 2010. Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore.

2009

- “The Islamic Mediterranean and Global Order: Money and Markets”. *La presencia catalane a l’espai trobada de la Mediterrania medieval*. Barcelona, May 13-16, 2009. Conferència inaugural.
- “Women’s Property Rights in Islamic Law: Lessons from 15th Century Granada”. Women’s Studies seminar, the University of Western Ontario, November 19, 2009.
- “Measuring Economic Growth in the Islamic Caliphate, 650-1000”. The XVth World Economic History Congress, Utrecht, the Netherlands, August 7, 2009. Panel organizer.

2008

- “Economic Growth and Global Order at the End of the Millennium: The Islamic Caliphate and Europe (Eighth-Tenth centuries)”. University of Exeter, UK, October 22, 2008.
- “Economic Growth and Global Order at the End of the Millennium: The Islamic Caliphate and Europe (Eighth-Tenth centuries)”. School of Oriental and African studies, University of London, UK, October 20, 2008.
- “Marinid Fez- the Quest for Empire”. (Keynote address). 1200 to the Foundation of Fez, al-Akhawayn University, Morocco, 9th-11th October 2008.
- “Money, Trade, Slaves, and Division of Labour: An Early Commercial Revolution in the Islamic Caliphate” 24th Congress of the Union Europeene des Arabisants et Islamisants (UEAI) University of Leipzig, September 24-28, 2008.
- “Red Sea, Port Cities and Economic Growth, eighth-tenth centuries” IV Red Sea Conference University of Southampton, September 24-26, 2008.
- “Textile Production and Economic Growth in the Islamic World: the long view.” Fashioning the World, University of Alberta Edmonton, 18-21 August 2008.

2007

- “Slaves, Money, Trade and the Development of Credit in the Islamic Caliphate, 8th-10th Centuries”. 2nd Conference on Medieval Economic History, The University of Western Ontario, November 3, 2007.
- “Women’s Property Rights in Islamic Law and Society: The Case of Fifteenth Century Granada”. 42nd International Congress on Medieval Studies, University of Western Michigan, Kalamazoo, May 12, 2007.
- “Slaves, Money, Trade and the Development of Credit in the Islamic Caliphate, 8th-10th Centuries”. Institute for Asian and African Studies, Hebrew University, Jerusalem. Dec. 31, 2007.
- “Women’s Property Rights in Islamic Law and Society: Myth and Reality”. Tel-Aviv University, May 24, 2007.
- “Women’s Status in Islamic Law: Myth and Reality”. Utrecht University, March 30, 2007.
- “The First Commercial Revolution: Colonization, the Islamic Empire and Trade, 750-1000 AD”. Utrecht University, March 29, 2007.
- “Women’s Property Rights in Islamic Law and the Debate over Islamic Economic Performance”. University of Amsterdam, March 26, 2007.

2006

- “The Significance of the Granada Court Documents to the History and Status of Women in Islam”. University of Barcelona, November 4th, 2006.
- “A Misconstrued Link: Europe and the Economic History of Islamic Trade”. Leeds University, the Medieval Centre. January 28, 2006.
- “Women’s Property Rights in Islamic Law and the Debate over Islamic Economic Performance”. XIV International Economic History Congress, Helsinki, Finland, August 21-25, 2006.
- “Islamic Trade with Asia in the tenth century or the lack thereof? The Evidence of the Baltic Sea and Persian Gulf hoards”. XIV International Economic History Congress, Helsinki, Finland, August 21-25, 2006.

- “A Misconstrued Link: Europe and the Economic History of Islamic Trade”. Relazioni economiche tra Europa e mondo islamico. Secc. XIII-XVIII, Istituto Internazionale de Storia Economica F. Datini, Prato, May 3, 2006.
- “Ibn Khaldūn et la question berbère: quelques reflections sur la clé du *kitāb al-‘Ibar*”. Seminar Ibn Khaldūn-Alliance of Civilizations. Grenade, June 7-10, 2006.
- “Ibn Khaldūn historien de la société maghrébine”, Ibn Khaldūn aux sources de la modernité. Tunis, Tunisia, March 14, 2006.

2005

- “A Misconstrued Link: Europe and the Economic History of Islamic Trade”. Medieval Global Economic History, University of Western Ontario, November 11-13, 2005.

2004

- “Her Day in Court: Women’s Property Rights in 15th Century Granada. New Evidence from Court and Notarial Documents”.
- “Her Day in Court: The Body as Property. Sex, Breast Feeding and Guardianship in 15th Century Granada”. Università Degli Studi di Napoli “L’Orientale” Facoltà de Studi Arabo-Islamici e del Mediterraneo, Dipartimento de Studi e Ricerche su Africa e Paesi Arabi, Italy, May 18-19, 2004.
- “Women’s Property Rights in a Society at War: New Evidence from the Notarial and Court Documents of 15th Century Granada”. University of Toronto Seminar Series in Islamic Studies, Feb. 6, 2004.
- “Public Order in a Society at War: Business Transactions in 15th Century Granada”. Union of the European Arabists and Islamicists 22nd Congress, Krakow, Poland, October 4, 2004.

2003

- “The Historical Paradigms of Islamic Identity Formation in Bosnia and the Prospect of Islamic Fundamentalism”. Conference on the Bosnian Mujahidin, US Department of State, Intelligence and Research Bureau, National Intelligence Council, Arlington, VA, September 23, 2003.

2002

- “Charitable yet Inefficient: The Economic Structures and Performance of the *Waqf khayri* in the Islamic West”. First World Congress for Middle Eastern Studies. The University of Mainz, Mainz, Germany, September 8-13, 2002.
- “Social Attitudes towards Women’s Work in the pre-modern Period” Women and the Labour Market: The Islamic World, Past and Present”. Harvard Law School, Boston, May 25-26, 2002.
- “Regionalism and State Formation in the Islamic Mediterranean: The Case of the Berbers in Algeria and the Kurds in Turkey” RSCAS-Mediterranean Programme. Third Meeting, Florence, March 20-24, 2002.

2001

- “History and Theory: The question of Women’s Property Rights in 15th century Granada”. Department of History Research Seminar, UWO. November 2nd, 2001.

“The body as property: women’s reproductive rights in Islamic law and medicine”. International Conference on Medical Ethics and Medical Law in Islam, University of Haifa, Haifa, Israel, March 1921, 2001.

2000

“Maliki Waqf of Nickels and Dimes: Property Rights and the Public Good in the Islamic West”. American Oriental Society 210 Meeting, Portland, March 12-15, 2000.

“Le corps en tant que propriété. Les droits reproductifs de la femme en droit et médecine islamique”.XIVe congrès de l’association française pour l’étude du monde arabe et musulman. Bordeaux, July 6-8, 2000.

1999

“The Body as Property: Women’s Property Rights in Islamic and Jewish Law and Medicine”. Department of Social Studies of Medicine, McGill University. November 10, 1999.

“Society at War: Women and Property in Fifteenth Century Granada before and After the Conquest”. 34th International Congress on Medieval Studies, Kalamazoo, May 6-9, 1999.

“Society at War: Women and Property in fifteenth-century Granada before and After the Conquest”. American Oriental Society 209 Meeting, Baltimore, March 21-24, 1999.

“Muslim Women Traders: Gender Limitations”. University of Victoria, Medieval Studies conference, *Raiders and Traders in the middle Ages*, February 13, 1999.

“The Body as Property: Women’s Property Rights in Islamic and Jewish Law and Medicine”. Department of Social Studies of Medicine, McGill University. November 10, 1999.

1997

“Muslim and Italian Women and Business in the Late Medieval Mediterranean (1300-1600)”. 26 Medieval Workshop Islam in Europe. The University of British Columbia, January 10-11, 1997.

“Muslim Women, Trade and Business in the Medieval Period”. 35th International Congress of Asian and North African Studies, Budapest, Hungary, July 7-12, 1997.

“The legal system and the implementation of women’s property rights in Muslim Spain”. Joseph Schacht Conference on Theory and Practice in Islamic Law, Granada, Spain, December 16-20, 1997.

“Jurists’ Attitude to Women’s Property Rights in the Medieval Islamic West”. Middle East Studies Association of North America 31 Meeting, San Francisco, November 22-24, 1997.

“Obstetrics and Paediatrics in Islamic Medicine and Law: a chapter in the social history of women and medicine”. London’s Society for the History of Medicine, April 1997.

“Obstetrics and Paediatrics in Islamic Medicine and Law: a chapter in the social history of women and medicine”. American Oriental Society 207 Meeting, March 23-26, 1997.

1998

“History and Theory: The Question of Women’s Property Rights”. The Institute of Islamic Studies, McGill University, October 1998.

“The Body as Property: Obstetrics and Paediatrics in Islamic Medicine and Law (1000-1400)”. Anatomy and Cell Biology Seminar, the University of Western Ontario, November 13, 1998.

1996

- “Marriage, Family and the Faith: Women’s Conversion to Islam”. Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, School of Social Science, February 1996.
- “Men have a share in what they earn, and women have theirs in what they earn,” Qur’an 4:32. Women’s property rights and wage Labour in Islamic Law and Society”. Davis Centre Seminar, History Department, Princeton University, February 1996.
- “Trade, business and investment aspects of women’s property rights in Islamic law and society”. Conference on Women in Trade & Business, Exeter University, UK, July 15-17, 1996.
- “Women’s conversion to Islam in a religious Age – Evidence from 10th century Cordoba”. Medieval Studies Centre, Princeton University, April 1996.
- “La femme et les droits de propriété: structures sociales et discours edie islamiques”. Les chantiers Européens de l’époque medieval. 10 réunion de l’AFEMAM, Aix-en-Provence, 4-7 Juliet, 1996.
- “From Mamluk to Ottoman, Ottoman to Modern Egypt”. Washington University, St. Louis, April 1996.
- “Towards a New History of Muslim women and property: Property Rights, Business and Investment”. American Oriental Society 206 meeting, Philadelphia, March 17-20, 1996.

1995

- “Women and Conversion to Islam: Marriage, Family and Women’s Property Rights in Islamic and Jewish Law”. 8th International Conference of the Institute for Islamic-Judaic Studies, University of Denver, November 5-7, 1995.
- “Muslim Women and Wage Labour in the Light of the Legal Documents”. American Oriental Society, 205 Meeting, Brigham Young University & University of Utah, Salt Lake City, March 1995.

1994

- “Women and Wage Labour in the Medieval Islamic West: Legal Issues in the Marital and Economic Context”. Late-Medieval Comparative Family Law: Controlling Marriage, Gender, Age and Succession. The XXII Medieval Workshop, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, 13-14 November 1994.
- “The Economics of *Waqf Khayrī* and its Effect on Municipal Life and Institutions: Evidence from Muslim Spain and North Africa”. Middle East Studies Association, University of Arizona, November 1994.
- “Women’s property rights in Medieval Islamic Mediterranean”. Medieval-Renaissance Society, University of Western Ontario, 1994.
- “Women, their Families and Property Rights in Medieval Islam”. Second Carleton Conference on the History of the Family, Carleton University, Ottawa, May 11-14, 1994.
- “Cultural Integration and Socialization of the Soldier in Medieval Islam”. 93 International Congress on Medieval Studies, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan, May 1994

1993

- “Medieval Muslim Women, their Families, and the Courts”. A Workshop on Law, Family, and Gender in Muslim Societies, Cornell University, October 15-16, 1993.

“Berbères et Arabes au Moyen-Age: comment réécrire leur histoire”. Société Asiatique, Paris, 1993.

“Medieval Islamic Women, their Families and the Courts: The Question of Property Rights”. Southwest Ontario Women’s Research Colloquium, Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, Ontario. November 5, 1993.

1992

“Women in Law and Society: Legal Aspects of Women’s Labour in Late-Medieval Muslim Spain and North Africa”. Late-Medieval Family Law, 1250-1500, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, November 13-14, 1992.

“Labour and the Economic Performance of Medieval Islam – Using Occupational Classification”. American Oriental Society 202 Meeting, Cambridge, Mass. March 29-April 1, 1992.

“Apprenticeship in the Islamic Medieval Mediterranean – the great unknown”. The Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, 1992.

1990

“Labour and Labourers in Medieval Islam – The Interdisciplinary Factor”. 33rd International Congress of Asian and North African Studies, Toronto, August 19-25, 1990.

1989

“Arabs and Berbers in Western Islam – A Case of Medieval Colonialism”. Cultural Marginality in the Western Mediterranean, An International Symposium. University of Toronto, June 1, 1989.

“The Sources for the History of Warfare in Medieval Islam: A Re-evaluation”. American Oriental Society 199 Meeting, New Orleans, March 12-15, 1989.

1988

“L’organisation du travail en Occident Médiéval musulman d’après les *fatwas malikites*”. Colloque sur les documents en Islam médiéval. Paris, Sorbonne Nouvelle, March 1988.

“Women’s participation in the economic life of Medieval Islam: Occupations and mentalities”. Medieval – Renaissance Society, University of Western Ontario, 1988.

1987

“Ibn Khaldūn and the Crisis of Berber Intellectuals – The Key to the *Kitāb al-ibar*”. American Oriental Society 197 Meeting. Los Angeles, March 22-25, 1987.

1986

“Les métiers en Islam médiéval: un chapitre mal connu de l’histoire économique et sociale de l’Orient musulman. Le traitement des métiers par ordinateur”. La convention annuelle des chercheurs en Sciences sociales sur le monde Arabe contemporain, C.N.R.S., Aix-en-Provence, France, June-July, 1986.

1985

“Ibn Khalūn et la crise de conscience berbère – la clé du *Kitāb al-ibar*”. Department of Islamic Studies, University of Geneva, Switzerland. May 1985.

1984

“The System of Production in the Medieval Islamic City and its Effect on Trade”. International Congress on Medieval Studies, Kalamazoo, 1984.

1982

“Production alimentaire et intervention de l’État en pays d’Islam”. *Manger et Boire au Moyen Age*, Conférence du Centre d’Etudes Médiévales de Nice, Second International Colloquium, Nice, 1982.

1980

“The Role of Jewish Courtiers under the Marinids”. *Communautés Juives des Marges Sahariennes*, Institut Ben-Zvi, Jerusalem, March 24-27, 1980.

“Professions and Ethnic Origin in Medieval Muslim Spain as Reflected in a Moroccan 15th Century Document”. American Oriental Society 190 Meeting, San Francisco, April 15-17, 1980.

1978

“The Fourteenth Century Historical School of Morocco: Some Major Characteristics”. American Oriental Society 188 Meeting. Toronto, Canada, April 11-13, 1978.

F. REVIEW ESSAYS AND ENCYCLOPEDIA OF ISLAM ENTRIES

2024

Jocelyn Hendrickson, *Leaving Iberia. Islamic Law and Christian Conquest in North West Africa*. Harvard Series in Islamic Law, 9. PIL Harvard, 2021. 417 pp. Appendices, Bibliography, Indexes *Journal of Law and Religion*, volume 39, issue 3 (Sept. 2024).

2023

Fanny Bessard, *Caliphs and Merchants. Cities and Economies of power in the Near East (700-950)*. Oxford Studies in Byzantium. Oxford University press, 2020. Pp. xxi-xxv, 360 pp. Illustrations, abbreviations, transcription, maps, index, references, appendix. *Speculum*, volume 98, number 3, July 2023.

2022

Marion Holmes Katz. *Wives and Work: Islamic Law and Ethics Before Modernity*. Columbia University Press. Reading Religion, October 202. 2
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2018

Mark R. Cohen, *Maimonides and the Merchants: Jewish law and society in the medieval Islamic world*. (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2017. pp. x+236. ISBN 9780812249149 Hbk. £54 \$65) *Economic History Review* 71/2 (2018), pp. 683-85.

2016

Senem Aslan, *Nation-Building in Turkey and Morocco. Governing Kurdish and Berber Dissent*. Cambridge University Press, New York, 2015. Xiv+235 pp. Bibliography, Index. ISBN 978-1-107-05460-8. *International Journal of Turkish Studies University of Wisconsin* vol. 22 (nos1&2), 2016.

2015

Barbara Boloix Gallardo, *Las sultanas de la Alhambra*, Patronato de la Alhambra y del Generalife, Editorial Comares, Granada 2013. *Revista Al-Qantara*, Madrid.

2014

Charity and Giving in Monotheistic Religions, Eds. Miriam Frenkel and Yaacov Lev. *Studien zur Geschichte und Kultur des islamischen Orients*, 22. Walter de Gruyter, Berlin and New York, 2009. Viii+413 pp. Contributors, Appendices. ISBN 978-3-11-020946-4. *Der Islam*, 92.1 (2015), pp.249-253.

2013

Ronnie Ellenblum, *The Collapse of the Eastern Mediterranean. Climate Change and the Decline of the East 950-1072*. (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2012) xii+270 pp. Maps, Figures, Index. In *Der Islam*, 91/1 (2014), pp.192-195.

2012

Timur Kuran, *The Long Divergence. How Islamic Law Held Back the Middle East*, (Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2011), xvi + 405 pp. Index. In *Journal of the American Oriental Society*, 132.2(2012): 344-346.

Richard W. Bulliet, *Cotton, Climate, and Camels in Early Islamic Iran. A Moment in World History*. (Columbia University Press, New York, 2009), xi + 167 pp. Index. In *Iranian Studies. Journal of the International Society for Iranian Studies*. (2012)45/2: 308-311.

2011

Susan A. Spectorsky, *Women in Classical Islamic Law. A Survey of the Sources*. (Brill, Leiden and Boston, 2010). Themes in Islamic Studies, 5. Bibliography, Index, 223 pp. In *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft*.

2009

Mohamed Ourfelli, *Le sucre. Production, commercialization et usages dans la Méditerranée médiévale*. The Medieval Mediterranean, Peoples, Economies and Cultures, 400-1500, volume 71. (Brill, Leiden- Boston, 2008), xxv+809 pp, Annexes, glossary, bibliography, Indexes, illustrations. In *H-Net H-Mideast-Medieval*.

2008

Christopher Deliso, *The Coming Balkan Caliphate. The Threat of Radical Islam to Europe and the West*. Foreword by Loretta Napoleoni. (Praeger Security International, Westport, Connecticut, London, 2006), xix+213 pp, Bibliography, Index. In *E-Extreme*. Electronic Newsletter of the ECPR-SG on Extremism & Democracy

2007

Gene W. Heck, *Charlemagne, Muhammad, and the Arab Roots of Capitalism*, Walter de Gruyter, Berlin, New York, 2006. Studien zur Geschichte und Kultur des islamischen Orients, Band 18. xiv+381 pp, Bibliography, Index, Appendices. 74 Eur. In *Der Islam* 85.2(2011-2009): 423-427.

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Dionius A. Agius, *Seafaring in the Arabian Gulf and Oman. The People of the Dhow*. London: Kegan Paul, 2005. Xiii, 285 pp, Glossary, Bibliography, Indexes. In *Bulletin of the Society for Arabian Studies*, 11(2006): 48-49.

Michael G. Morony, ed.: *Production and the Exploitation of Resources*. (The Formation of the Classical Islamic World: 11). General Editor: Lawrence I. Conrad xi. 398 pp. Aldershot: Ashgate Publishers, 2003. \$75.00. In *Bulletin of the School of Asian and African Studies*, 69/2(2006): 323-25.

Michael G. Morony ed.: *Manufacturing and Labour*. (The Formation of the Classical Islamic World: 2). Aldershot, Ashgate Publishers, 2003. x, 378 pp. \$75.00. In *Bulletin of the School of Asian and African Studies*, 69/2(2006): 323-25.

Yossef Rapoport, *Marriage, Money and Divorce in Medieval Islamic Society* (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2005) Cambridge Studies in Islamic Civilization. xii+137pp. Index, Bibliographie. ISBN- 0-521-84715-X. In *Cahiers de civilisation médiévale*. Centre d'Etudes supérieures de Civilisation médiévale, Poitiers, France. 202, t. 519 (2008).

2005

New Directions in the Study of Islam and the Crusades: Review essay of Michael Frassetto and David R. Blanks eds. *Western Views of Islam in Medieval and Early Modern Europe: Perception of Other*, (New York, St. Martin's Press, 1999) 233 pp. Index; Robert I. Burns SJ and Paul E. Chevedden with the participation of Mikel de Epalza, *Negotiating Cultures: Bilingual Surrender Treaties in Muslim Crusader Spain*, (Leiden, E. J. Brill, 1999) xviii+279 pp. Bibliography, index; Reuven Firestone, *Jihad. The Origin of Holy War in Islam*, (New York, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1999) vii+195 pp. Bibliography, index; Alan V. Murray, *The Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem: A Dynastic History 1099-1125*, (Oxford, Linacre College, 2000) 280 pp. Bibliography, index; Anne-Marie Eddé, *La principauté Ayyoubide d'Alep (579/1183-658/1260)*, (Stuttgart, Franz Steiner Verlag, 1999). Freiburger Islamstudien, Band 21. 727 pp. Appendices, maps, bibliography, index; In *Scripta Mediterranea Society of Mediterranean Studies*, University of Toronto. 25(2004):73-76

2004

Amalia Zomeño: *Dote Y Matrimonio en al-Andalus y el-Norte de África. Estudio Sobre la Jurisprudencia Islámica Medieval*. (Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Madrid, 2000). In *Islamic Law and Society* 11, 2(2004): 283-86.

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G. R. G. Hambly (ed.), *Women in the Medieval Islamic World: Power, Patronage and Piety* (St. Martin's Press, New York, 1998) The New Middle Ages, 6, In *Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam* 25(2001): 391-395.

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Peter W. Edbury, *John of Ibelin and the Kingdom of Jerusalem*, (The Boydell Press, Woodbridge, 1997). In *American Historical Review* 104.3(1999): 1040-41.

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Ahmad B. Mughīth al-Tūlaytulī (m. 459/1067), *Al-Muqni^c fī ilm al-Shurūt* (Formulario notarial), Introducción y edición crítica por Francisco Javier Aguirre Sádaba, Consejo superior de investigaciones científicas, Instituto de cooperación con el mundo Árabe. Fuentes Árabe-Hispanas, 5, (Madrid, 1994). In *Islamic Law and Society*. 4.1 (1997): 128-30

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9. PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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10. FUNDING HISTORY

Dr. Shatzmiller has received more than \$370,000 in research funding throughout their career. Approximately \$225,000 was received from The Social Science Research Council (SSHRC) and \$137,000 received from Western University research funding.